

County of
Muskegon,
Michigan



Year Ended
September 30,
2022

Single Audit Act
Compliance

Rehmann

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COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

March 28, 2023

Honorable Members of the
Board of Commissioners
of the County of Muskegon, Michigan
Muskegon, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **County of Muskegon, Michigan** (the "County") as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Rehmann Lobson LLC



COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

| Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title | Assistance Listing Number | Passed Through | Pass-through / Grantor Number | Total Subawards | Federal Expenditures |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| U.S. Department of Agriculture | | | | | |
| Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, & Children (WIC): | | | | | |
| WIC Program-Breastfeeding | 10.557 | MDHHS | 212MI013W5003 | \$ - | \$ 75,786 |
| WIC Program-Resident Services, WIC Admin | 10.557 | MDHHS | 222MI003W1003 | - | 980,439 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>1,056,225</u> |
| Forest Service Schools and Roads Cluster: | | | | | |
| Schools and Roads – Grants to States (2019) | 10.665 | MDNR | -n/a- | 4,846 | 4,846 |
| U.S. Forest Service Law Enforcement Cooperative Agreement | 10.704 | Direct | 21-LE-11090400-018 | - | 1,086 |
| Great Lakes Sediment and Nutrient Reduction Program | 10.902 | GLC | GLSNRP-11-02 | - | 21,375 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>21,375</u> |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture | | | | <u>4,846</u> | <u>1,083,532</u> |
| U.S. Department of the Interior | | | | | |
| Payments in Lieu of Taxes - National Forestry Reserve | 15.226 | Direct | -n/a- | - | 33,124 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>33,124</u> |
| U.S. Department of Justice | | | | | |
| COVID-19 - Coronavirus Emergency Supplemental Funding | 16.034 | Direct | 2020-VD-BX-0204 | - | 16,814 |
| COVID-19 - Coronavirus Emergency Supplemental Funding | 16.034 | MSP | 2020-VD-BX-0434 | - | 89,757 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>106,571</u> |
| Crime Victim Assistance | 16.575 | MDHHS | E20220625 | - | 70,791 |
| Adult Opioid Recovery Court | 16.585 | Direct | 2018-DC-BX-0037 | - | 143,051 |
| STOP Violence Against Women Grant | 16.588 | MDHHS | E20220574-001 | - | 204,623 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>204,623</u> |
| Edward Byrne Memorial JAG Program: | | | | | |
| West Michigan Enforcement Team Multijurisdictional Task Force | 16.738 | MSP | JAG-70834-WEMET-2022 | - | 9,669 |
| West Michigan Enforcement Team Ottawa County | 16.738 | CO | JAG-70834-8-WEMET-2022 | - | 16,284 |
| State Court Administrative Office | 16.738 | MSC SCAO | 72159-SCAO-2022 | - | 49,024 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>74,977</u> |
| Swift and Sure Sanctions Enhancement and Research Project | 16.828 | Direct | 2020-HO-BX-0001 | - | 55,396 |
| Equitable Sharing Program | 16.922 | Direct | -n/a- | - | 2,052 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>2,052</u> |
| Total U.S. Department of Justice | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>657,461</u> |
| U.S. Department of Transportation | | | | | |
| COVID-19 - Airport Improvement Program: | | | | | |
| COVID-19 - CARES Act Airport Grant | 20.106 | Direct | 3-26-0071-46-2021 | - | 1,006,730 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>1,006,730</u> |
| Federal Transit Cluster: | | | | | |
| Section 5307 Formula Grants: | | | | | |
| Capital Assistance / CMAQ | 20.507 | Direct | MI-2017-022-02 | - | 415,098 |
| COVID-19 - Capital Assistance (CARES Act Operating Assistance) | 20.507 | Direct | MI-2022-004-00 | - | 795,404 |
| COVID-19 - Capital Assistance CARES ACT | 20.507 | Direct | MI-2020-014-00 | - | 1,502,011 |
| Capital Assistance | 20.507 | Direct | MI-2018-024-00 | - | 390,000 |
| Capital Assistance | 20.507 | Direct | MI-2020-005-01 | - | 1,253,725 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>4,356,238</u> |
| Section 5339 Bus and Bus Facilities Formula Program: | | | | | |
| Capital Assistance/Support Equipment | 20.526 | Direct | MI-2019-028-00 | - | 54,984 |
| Capital Assistance/Support Equipment | 20.526 | Direct | MI-2020-024-01 | - | 447,291 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>502,275</u> |
| Total Federal Transit Cluster | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>4,858,513</u> |
| Transit Services Programs Cluster: | | | | | |
| Section 5310/5317 New Freedom Program | 20.513 | MDOT | 2022-0110/P2 | - | 121,975 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>121,975</u> |

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COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

| Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title | Assistance Listing Number | Passed Through | Pass-through / Grantor Number | Total Subawards | Federal Expenditures |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| U.S. Department of Transportation (Concluded) | | | | | |
| Highway Safety Cluster: | | | | | |
| Strategic Traffic Enforcement Program | 20.600 | MSP | PT-22-32 | \$ - | \$ 128,441 |
| Alcohol Impaired Driving Countermeasures | 20.616 | MSC SCAO | AL-22-05 | - | 10,500 |
| Total U.S. Department of Transportation | | | | - | 6,126,159 |
| U.S. Department of Treasury | | | | | |
| COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 | Direct | -n/a- | - | 11,180,412 |
| U.S. Environmental Protection Agency | | | | | |
| Great Lakes Beach Water Monitoring | 66.472 | MDEGLE | CU-00E99312 | - | 9,711 |
| U.S. Department of Health and Human Services | | | | | |
| Public Health Emergency Preparedness Programs: | | | | | |
| Hospital Preparedness and PHEP: | | | | | |
| Award Date 7/8/21 | 93.889 | MDHHS | U3REP190584 | - | 102,739 |
| Award Date 7/28/22 | 93.889 | MDHHS | U3REP190584 | - | 31,180 |
| | | | | - | 133,919 |
| Tuberculosis (TB) Control Program: | | | | | |
| Award year 2021 | 93.116 | MDHHS | NU52PS910173 | - | 368 |
| Award year 2022 | 93.116 | MDHHS | NU52PS910173 | - | 3,008 |
| | | | | - | 3,376 |
| Immunization Cooperative Agreements: | | | | | |
| Vaccines for Children (non-cash assistance) | 93.268 | MDHHS | -n/a- | - | 56,076 |
| Immunization Action Plan (IAP) | 93.268 | MDHHS | NH23IP922635 | - | 82,884 |
| Immunization Vaccines for Children | 93.268 | MDHHS | NH23IP922635 | - | 3,918 |
| COVID-19 - Immunization | 93.268 | MDHHS | NH23IP922635 | - | 338,726 |
| COVID-19 - Influenza Vaccination Supplemental | 93.268 | MDHHS | NH23IP922635 | - | 18,080 |
| | | | | - | 499,684 |
| Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases (ELC): | | | | | |
| COVID-19 - ELC COVID-19 Contact Tracing Coordination | 93.323 | MDHHS | NU50CK000510 | - | 312,706 |
| COVID-19 - ELC COVID-19 Contact Tracing Coordination | 93.323 | MDHHS | NU50CK000510 | - | 203,389 |
| COVID-19 - ELC COVID-19 Infection Prevention | 93.323 | MDHHS | NU50CK000510 | - | 135,000 |
| COVID-19 - Mobile Testing | 93.323 | MDHHS | NU50CK000510 | - | 77,626 |
| | | | | - | 728,721 |
| Emergency Response / Public Health Crisis Response: | | | | | |
| COVID-19 - COVID Workforce Development | 93.354 | MDHHS | NU90TP922186 | - | 109,703 |
| Child Support Enforcement (Title IV-D): | | | | | |
| Cooperative Reimbursement Program - Friend of the Court | | | | | |
| | 93.563 | MDHHS | CSCOM17-61003 | - | 2,955,673 |
| Child Support Incentives | 93.563 | MDHHS | CSCOM17-61003 | - | 300,427 |
| | | | | - | 3,256,100 |
| Child Support Enforcement Research: | | | | | |
| Procedural Action to Self Sufficiency (PASS) | 93.564 | MDHHS | 90FD0207/ADMIN18-61001 | - | 100,657 |
| State Court Improvement Program: | | | | | |
| COVID-19 - Supplemental Funding Grant | 93.586 | MSC SCAO | SCAO 2022-63 | - | 11,490 |
| Foster Care Title IV-E | 93.658 | MDHHS | E202221681-00 | - | 129,943 |
| Medicaid Cluster: | | | | | |
| Medical Assistance Program (Medicaid): | | | | | |
| Children's Special Health Care Services (CSHCS): | | | | | |
| CSHCS Outreach & Advocacy | 93.778 | MDHHS | 2205MI5ADM | - | 58,365 |
| CSHCS Medicaid Outreach | 93.778 | MDHHS | 2205MI5ADM/2305MI5ADM | - | 35,905 |
| CSHCS Care Coordination Services: Title V / XIX | 93.778 | MDHHS | 2205MI5ADM | - | 7,105 |
| CSHCS Medicaid Elevated Blood Lead Case Mgmt | 93.778 | MDHHS | -n/a- | - | 202 |
| CSHCS Medicaid Elevated Blood Lead Case Mgmt | 93.778 | MDHHS | 2205MI5MAP/2305MI5MAP | - | 3,427 |
| | | | | - | 105,004 |

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COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

| Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title | Assistance Listing Number | Passed Through | Pass-through / Grantor Number | Total Subawards | Federal Expenditures |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (Concluded) | | | | | |
| HIV Prevention Project | 93.940 | MDHHS | NU62PS924530 | \$ - | \$ 2,880 |
| Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States: | | | | | |
| Public Health Functions & Infrastructure: | | | | | |
| Award date 10/19/2021 | 93.994 | MDHHS | B0445223 | - | 125,826 |
| Enabling Services Children | 93.994 | MDHHS | B0445223 | - | 40,000 |
| Fetal Infant Mortality Review Case Abstraction | 93.994 | MDHHS | B0445223 | - | 1,890 |
| Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program | 93.994 | MDHHS | B0445223 | - | 20,000 |
| Care Coordination: Title V Clients | 93.994 | MDHHS | B0445223 | - | 11,640 |
| | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>199,356</u> |
| Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>5,280,833</u> |
| Executive Office of the President | | | | | |
| High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Programs | 95.001 | MSP/CO | -n/a- | - | 8,083 |
| U.S. Department of Homeland Security | | | | | |
| Emergency Management Performance Grant | 97.042 | MSP | EMC-2022-EP-00001 | - | 52,854 |
| HMA Pre-Disaster Mitigation Grant Project | 97.047 | MSP | PDMC-PL-05-MI-2019-003 | - | 14,475 |
| Homeland Security Grant Program | 97.067 | WMRMC | R6-2019-80 /R6-2020-80 | - | 166,341 |
| Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security | | | | <u>-</u> | <u>233,670</u> |
| Total Expenditures of Federal Awards | | | | <u>\$ 4,846</u> | <u>\$ 24,612,985</u> |
| concluded | | | | | |

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the **County of Muskegon, Michigan** (the "County") under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the County, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the County.

The County's reporting entity is defined in Note 1 of the County's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The County's financial statements include the operations of the Muskegon County Road Commission, a discretely presented component unit, and HealthWest, a major special revenue fund, which received federal awards that are not included in the Schedule for the year ended September 30, 2022, as these entities were separately audited.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1 to the County's financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance or other applicable guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

2. DE MINIMIS COST RATE

For purposes of charging indirect costs to federal awards, the County has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis cost rate as permitted by §200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

3. RECONCILIATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

A reconciliation of the amounts presented in the Schedule to the amounts presented in the financial statements is as follows:

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Federal revenue as reported in the financial statements: | |
| Governmental funds | \$ 25,772,453 |
| Enterprise funds: | |
| Grants and contributions - federal | 3,536,692 |
| Capital contributions - federal | 2,726,748 |
| Internal service funds - capital contributions - federal | 422,446 |
| Component units - included in capital grants and contributions | 21,375 |
| Amounts expended directly by the Michigan Department of Transportation for the benefit of the County of Muskegon | (276,222) |
| Amounts received under a vendor relationship | (481,476) |
| Amounts audited by other auditors | <u>(7,109,031)</u> |
| Federal expenditures as reported on the Schedule | <u><u>\$ 24,612,985</u></u> |

COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

4. PASS-THROUGH AGENCIES

The County receives certain federal grants as subawards from non-federal entities. Pass-through entities, where applicable, have been identified in the Schedule with an abbreviation, defined as follows:

| Pass-through Agency Abbreviation | Pass-through Agency Name |
|---|---|
| CO | County of Ottawa, Michigan |
| GLC | Great Lakes Commission |
| MDEGLE | Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes & Energy |
| MDHHS | Michigan Department of Health and Human Services |
| MDNR | Michigan Department of Natural Resources |
| MDOT | Michigan Department of Transportation |
| MSP | Michigan State Police |
| MSC SCAO | Michigan Supreme Court, State Court Administrative Office |
| WMRMC | West Michigan Regional Medical Consortium |

5. OTHER FEDERAL REVENUE

The County is an indirect beneficiary of federal funds that are expended directly by the Michigan Department of Transportation. These expenditures (which totaled \$276,222 for the year ended September 30, 2022) are not presented on the Schedule, as they will be included in the single audit for the State of Michigan.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

March 28, 2023

Honorable Members of the
Board of Commissioners
of the County of Muskegon, Michigan
Muskegon, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **County of Muskegon, Michigan** (the "County"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2023. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the Muskegon County Road Commission (a discretely presented component unit) and HealthWest (a major special revenue fund), as described in our report on the County's financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors. The financial statements of the Muskegon County Road Commission were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the County's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control.



A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the County's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the County's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Lehmann Lobson LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM
AND INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

March 28, 2023

Honorable Members of the
Board of Commissioners
of the County of Muskegon, Michigan
Muskegon, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of the **County of Muskegon, Michigan** (the "County") with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the County's major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2022. The County's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

The County's basic financial statements include the operations of the Muskegon County Road Commission (a discretely presented component unit) and HealthWest (a major special revenue fund), which received federal awards that are not included in the schedule of federal awards. Our audit, described below, did not include the operations of the Muskegon County Road Commission or HealthWest, as those entities engaged other auditors to perform their audits.

In our opinion, the County complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.



We are required to be independent of the County and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the County's federal programs.

Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the County's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the County's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the County's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Rehmann Johnson LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes X no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes X none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? yes X no

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| 20.106 | Airport Improvement Program |
| 20.507 & 20.526 | Federal Transit Cluster |
| 21.027 | Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds |
| 93.563 | Child Support Enforcement |

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? yes X no

COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None noted.

COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None noted.

COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

None noted.

