

**APPORTIONMENT OF COUNTY BOARDS OF COMMISSIONERS**  
**Act 261 of 1966**

AN ACT to provide for the apportionment of county boards of commissioners; to prescribe the size of the board; to provide for appeals; to prescribe the manner of election of the members of the county board of commissioners; to provide for compensation of members; to prescribe penalties and provide remedies; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1968, Act 153, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1968;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970;—Am. 1998, Act 203, Eff. Mar. 23, 1999.

*The People of the State of Michigan enact:*

**46.401 County apportionment commission; apportionment of county into county commissioner districts.**

Sec. 1. Within 60 days after the publication of the latest United States official decennial census figures, the county apportionment commission in each county of this state shall apportion the county into not less than 5 nor more than 35 county commissioner districts as nearly of equal population as is practicable and within the limitations of section 2. In counties under 75,000, upon the effective date of this act, the boards of commissioners of such counties shall have not to exceed 30 days into which to apportion their county into commissioner districts in accordance with the provisions of this act. If at the expiration of the time as set forth in this section a board of commissioners has not so apportioned itself, the county apportionment commission shall proceed to apportion the county under the provisions of this act.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1968, Act 153, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1968;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970.

**46.402 Number of county commissioners based on county population.**

Sec. 2.

County Population	Number of Commissioners
Under 5,001	Not more than 7
5,001 to 10,000	Not more than 10
10,001 to 50,000	Not more than 15
50,001 to 600,000	Not more than 21
600,001 to 1,000,000	17 to 35
Over 1,000,000	25 to 35

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970;—Am. 2004, Act 369, Imd. Eff. Oct. 11, 2004.

**46.403 County apportionment commission; membership; convening apportionment commission; adopting rules of procedure; quorum; action by majority vote; conducting business at public meeting; notice of meeting; availability of certain writings to public.**

Sec. 3. (1) The county apportionment commission shall consist of the county clerk, the county treasurer, the prosecuting attorney, and the statutory county chairperson of each of the 2 political parties receiving the greatest number of votes cast for the office of secretary of state in the last preceding general election. If a county does not have a statutory chairperson of a political party, the 2 additional members shall be a party representative from each of the 2 political parties receiving the greatest number of votes cast for the office of secretary of state in the last preceding general election and appointed by the chairperson of the state central committee for each of the political parties. The clerk shall convene the apportionment commission and they shall adopt their rules of procedure. Three members of the apportionment commission shall be a quorum sufficient to conduct its business. All action of the apportionment commission shall be by majority vote of the commission.

(2) The business which the apportionment commission may perform shall be conducted at a public meeting held in compliance with Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 15.261 to 15.275 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. Public notice of the time, date, and place of the meeting shall be given in the manner required by Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976.

(3) A writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the commission in the performance of an official function shall be made available to the public in compliance with Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 15.231 to 15.246 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1977, Act 185, Imd. Eff. Nov. 17, 1977.

**46.404 County commissioner districts; guidelines for apportionment.**

Sec. 4. In apportioning the county into commissioner districts, the county apportionment commission shall be governed by the following guidelines in the stated order of importance:

(a) All districts shall be single-member districts and as nearly of equal population as is practicable. The latest official published figures of the United States official census shall be used in this determination, except that in cases requiring division of official census units to meet the population standard, an actual population count may be used to make such division. Other governmental census figures of total population may be used if taken subsequent to the last decennial United States census and the United States census figures are not adequate for the purposes of this act. The secretary of state shall furnish the latest official published figures to the county apportionment commissions forthwith upon this act taking effect, and within 15 days after publication of subsequent United States official census figures.

A contract may be entered into with the United States census bureau to make any special census if the latest United States decennial census figures are not adequate.

(b) All districts shall be contiguous.

(c) All districts shall be as compact and of as nearly square shape as is practicable, depending on the geography of the county area involved.

(d) No township or part thereof shall be combined with any city or part thereof for a single district, unless such combination is needed to meet the population standard.

(e) Townships, villages and cities shall be divided only if necessary to meet the population standard.

(f) Precincts shall be divided only if necessary to meet the population standard.

(g) Residents of state institutions who cannot by law register in the county as electors shall be excluded from any consideration of representation.

(h) Districts shall not be drawn to effect partisan political advantage.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970.

#### **46.405 Apportionment plan; filing by county apportionment commission; access.**

Sec. 5. The apportionment plan approved by the commission shall be filed in the office of the county clerk at which time it shall become effective, and copies of it shall be forthwith forwarded by the county clerk to the secretary of state for filing and shall be made available at cost to any registered voter of the county.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967.

#### **46.406 Apportionment plan; petition for review.**

Sec. 6. Any registered voter of the county within 30 days after the filing of the plan for his county may petition the court of appeals to review such plan to determine if the plan meets the requirements of the laws of this state. Any findings of the court of appeals may be appealed to the supreme court of the state as provided by law.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967.

#### **46.407 Apportionment plan; failure of apportionment commission to submit; submission by registered voter.**

Sec. 7. If the apportionment commission has failed to submit a plan for its county within 60 days but not less than 30 days after the latest official published census figures are available or within such additional time as may be granted by the court of appeals for good cause shown on petition from the apportionment commission, any registered voter of the county may submit a plan to the commission for approval. The commission shall choose from among those submitted to it a plan meeting the requirements of the laws of this state and file such plan in the office of the county clerk as set forth in section 5 within 30 days after the deadline for the filing of the commission's own plan or any extension granted thereon.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967.

#### **46.408 Official apportionment plan.**

Sec. 8. Once an apportionment plan has been found constitutional and according to the provisions of this act and all appeals have been exhausted, or if no appeal is taken, when the time for appeal has expired, that plan shall be the official apportionment plan for the county until the next United States official decennial census figures are available.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967.

#### **46.409 County board of commissioners; number per district; prohibited representation.**

Sec. 9. The electors of each district established in accordance with this act shall elect 1 county commissioner to the county board of commissioners. There shall be no representation on the county board of

commissioners other than that set forth by the provisions of this act.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970.

#### **46.410 County commissioners; terms.**

Sec. 10. The term of each commissioner shall be concurrent with that of state representatives as specified in article 4, section 3 of the state constitution.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970.

#### **46.411 Candidate for office of county commissioner; qualifications; nomination; filing fee; eligibility.**

Sec. 11. A candidate for the office of county commissioner shall be a resident and registered voter of the district that he or she seeks to represent and shall remain a resident and registered voter to hold his or her office, if elected. Nominations and elections for commissioners shall be by partisan elections. In order for the name of a candidate for nomination for the office of county commissioner to appear on the official primary ballot, a nominating petition or \$100.00 filing fee shall be filed with the county clerk. The nominating petition shall have been signed by a number of qualified and registered electors residing within the district as determined under section 544f of the Michigan election law, 1954 PA 116, MCL 168.544f. The deadline for filing nomination petitions or filing fees is the same as for a candidate for state representative. A person who has been convicted of a violation of section 12a(1) of 1941 PA 370, MCL 38.412a, is not eligible to be a county commissioner for 20 years after the conviction.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970;—Am. 1982, Act 504, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983;—Am. 2002, Act 158, Eff. Jan. 1, 2003.

#### **46.411a County board of commissioners; candidates for office, filing fees, returns and forfeitures.**

Sec. 11a. For candidates paying a filing fee in lieu of filing petitions under section 11, the filing fees shall be returned to all such candidates who shall be nominated and to a like number of candidates who are next highest in order thereto in the number of votes received in the primary election; and in case 2 or more candidates shall tie in having the lowest number of votes allowing a refund hereunder, the sum of \$100.00 shall be divided or prorated among them. The deposits of all other defeated candidates, as well as the deposits of all candidates who may withdraw or be disqualified, shall be forfeited and the candidates shall be notified of the forfeitures.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 284, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970.

#### **46.411b Violation of MCL 168.1 to 168.992 applicable to petitions; penalties.**

Sec. 11b. A petition under section 11, including the circulation and signing of the petition, is subject to section 488 of the Michigan election law, 1954 PA 116, MCL 168.488. A person who violates a provision of the Michigan election law, 1954 PA 116, MCL 168.1 to 168.992, applicable to a petition described in this section is subject to the penalties prescribed for that violation in the Michigan election law, 1954 PA 116, MCL 168.1 to 168.992.

**History:** Add. 1998, Act 203, Eff. Mar. 23, 1999.

#### **46.412 Vacancy in office of commissioner; appointment; special election.**

Sec. 12. When a vacancy occurs in the office of commissioner by death, resignation, removal from the district, or removal from office, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment within 30 days by the county board of commissioners of a resident and registered voter of that district. A person who has been convicted of a violation of section 12a(1) of Act No. 370 of the Public Acts of 1941, being section 38.412a of the Michigan Compiled Laws, shall not be eligible for appointment to the office of county commissioner for a period of 20 years after conviction. The person appointed to fill a vacancy which occurred in an odd numbered year shall serve until the vacancy is filled in a special election. That special election shall be called by the county board of commissioners. The person appointed to fill a vacancy which occurs in a year which is an election year for the office of county commissioner shall serve for the remainder of the unexpired term. If the county board of commissioners does not fill the vacancy by appointment within 30 days, that vacancy shall be filled by a special election regardless of whether the year is an election year or an odd year.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970;—Am. 1972, Act 180, Imd. Eff. June 17, 1972;—Am. 1978, Act 18, Imd. Eff. Feb. 15, 1978;—Am. 1982, Act 504, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983.

#### **46.414 Repeal; effective date; validity of actions.**

Sec. 14. Section 27 of Act No. 279 of the Public Acts of 1909, as amended, being section 117.27 of the

Compiled Laws of 1948, is repealed. This section shall become effective in any county upon taking office of supervisors elected pursuant to this act. Any action taken by any board of supervisors shall not be invalid solely due to the provisions of this section.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1968, Act 153, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1968.

#### **46.415 County board of commissioners; compensation and mileage reimbursement of members.**

Sec. 15. (1) A member of the county board of commissioners shall receive the compensation and mileage reimbursement fixed by resolution of the county board of commissioners or for a county which has a county officers compensation commission, fixed by a determination of the county officers compensation commission which is not rejected.

(2) The per mile mileage reimbursement fixed by the county board of commissioners or the county officers compensation commission shall not exceed the mileage reimbursement set for state officers as determined by the state officers compensation commission.

(3) Except as provided under subsection (5), changes in compensation shall become effective only after the time members of the county board of commissioners commence their terms of office after a general election, provided that it is voted upon before the commencement of the new terms of office, or for a county which has a county officers compensation commission, after the beginning of the first odd numbered year after the determination is made by the county officers compensation commission and is not rejected.

(4) This section shall not be construed to prohibit a structured change in compensation implemented in phases over the term of office.

(5) A change in compensation under subsections (1) and (3) may be made in 2005 to be effective on or after January 1, 2006.

(6) As used in this section, "compensation" shall not include mileage reimbursement.

**History:** 1966, Act 261, Eff. Mar. 10, 1967;—Am. 1968, Act 153, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1968;—Am. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970;—Am. 1975, Act 207, Imd. Eff. Aug. 21, 1975;—Am. 1978, Act 476, Eff. Dec. 1, 1978;—Am. 1980, Act 187, Imd. Eff. July 3, 1980;—Am. 2005, Act 20, Imd. Eff. May 5, 2005.

#### **46.416 References to county supervisors deemed to mean county commissioners.**

Sec. 16. All references to county supervisors or county boards of supervisors in any other act shall be deemed to mean county commissioners and county boards of commissioners as established by this act and such county boards of commissioners shall be the county board of supervisors referred to in article 7 of the state constitution.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 137, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970.